



Pakistan – Netherlands Trade Relationship



The Pakistan-Netherlands relations refers to the bilateral, economic, cultural, and historical relations between them. The bilateral trade volume has registered a significant increase from \$ 1.03 billion in 2016 to \$ 1.55 billion recording a compound annual growth rate of 11 percent in this period.

The balance of trade has remained in favor of Pakistan, and it has also recorded a considerable compound annual growth rate of 25 percent over this period from \$ 262 million in 2016 to \$ 632 million in 2020. However, imports from Netherlands have significantly declined from \$ 792 million in 2019 to \$ 460 million in 2020.

ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Capital: Amsterdam
 GDP (PPP): \$1.05 Tn (2021 est)
 GDP Per Capita: \$58,003 (PPP 2021 est)
 GDP Growth: 3.0% in 2021 est
 Population: 17.58 million
 Exports of Goods in 2020: \$ 551.82 bn
 Imports of Goods in 2020 \$ 485.48 bn

NETHERLANDS GLOBAL TOP 10 TRADE ITEMS

Import Items	\$ (Mn)	Export items	\$ (Mn)
Electrical machinery and equipment	69,854	Machinery, mechanical appliances	75,987
Machinery, mechanical appliances,	62,334	Electrical machinery and equipment	62,061
Mineral fuels, mineral oils	55,162	Mineral fuels, mineral oils	50,726
Vehicles other than railway or tramway	26,636	Pharmaceutical products	34,049
Optical, photographic, cinematographic	26,014	Optical, photographic, cinematographic	33,795
Pharmaceutical products	21,287	Plastics and articles thereof	23,737
Plastics and articles thereof	15,712	Vehicles other than railway or tramway	21,978
Organic chemicals	11,728	Organic chemicals	14,903
Miscellaneous chemical products	10,952	Miscellaneous chemical products	13,933
Iron and steel	8,581	Live trees and other plants;	10,943

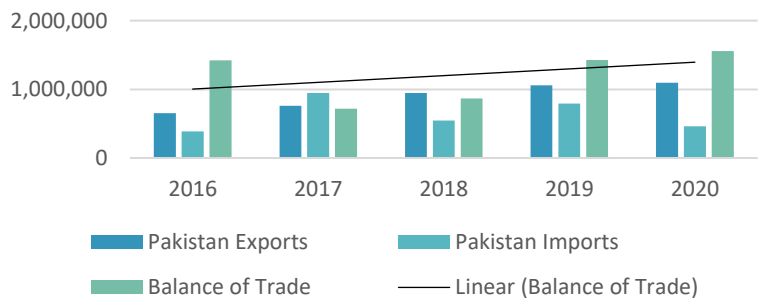
MAJOR CHALLENGES

- 1: Corona Crises
- 2: Freight issues
- 3: Quality management
- 4: Price consistency issue
- 5: Logistic constraints

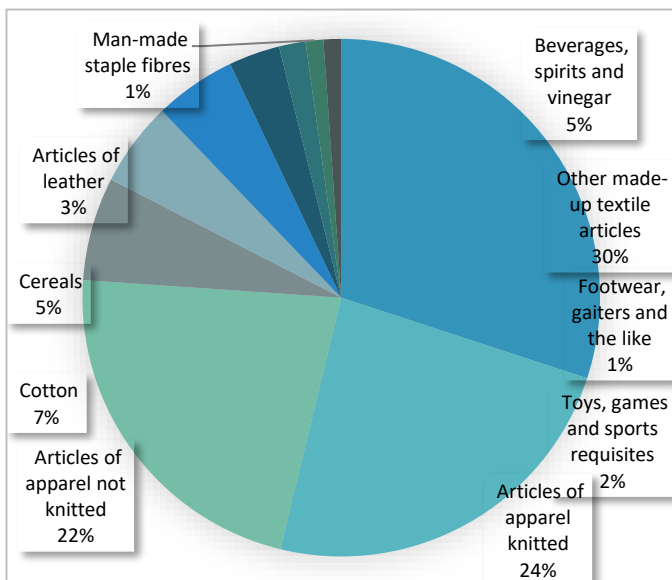
EXPORT POTENTIAL

- 1: Salt (Esp. Hs 2501)
- 2: Engineering goods
- 3: Footwear
- 4: Leather- Apparel
- 5: Home textile

PAK-NETHERLANDS TRADE (2016-2020)



EXPORTS TO NETHERLANDS IN 2020



IMPORTS FROM NETHERLANDS IN 2020

