



Turkey occupies a unique geographic position. It is situated in Western Asia (Anatolian) (97%) and the Balkans (3%), bordering the Black Sea, between Bulgaria and Georgia. Turkey has an emerging market economy, and it is one of the world's newly industrialized countries. It has the world's 19th-largest nominal GDP and 13th-largest GDP by PPP. The country is among the world's leading producers of agricultural products; textiles; motor vehicles, transportation equipment; construction materials; consumer electronics and home appliances.

Bilateral relations between Pakistan and Turkey are brotherly and deep-rooted. The strong bonds of friendship are manifest in common affection between the people of the two countries. Pakistan and Turkey signed a landmark Strategic Economic Framework (SEF) covering, inter alia, a broad spectrum of promotion of trade, commerce, industries, science and technology, Defence, tourism, health and education sectors cooperation etc.

ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Capital: Ankara  
 GDP (PPP): \$3.0 Tn 2022 est  
 GDP Per Capita \$35,624 (PPP, 2022 est)  
 GDP Growth: 10.5 % in 2021  
 Population: 84.68 million  
 Exports of Goods in 2020: USD 225.29 bn  
 Imports of Goods in 2020 USD 271.42 bn

TURKEY GLOBAL TOP 10 TRADE ITEMS

Import Items	\$ (Mn)	Export items	\$ (Mn)
Mineral fuels, mineral oils	50,691	Vehicles other than railway	25,031
Machinery, mechanical appliances	30,964	Machinery, mechanical appliances	20,780
Iron and steel	27,616	Iron and steel	17,089
Electrical machinery and equipment	19,966	Electrical machinery and equipment	12,014
Plastics and articles thereof	17,590	Natural or cultured pearls	10,962
Vehicles other than railway	15,594	Articles of apparel knitted	10,785
Organic chemicals	9,342	Plastics and articles thereof	10,017
Natural or cultured pearls	7,075	Articles of iron or steel	8,802
Pharmaceutical products	6,874	Mineral fuels, mineral oils	8,511
Aluminium and articles thereof	6,592	Articles of apparel not knitted	7,516

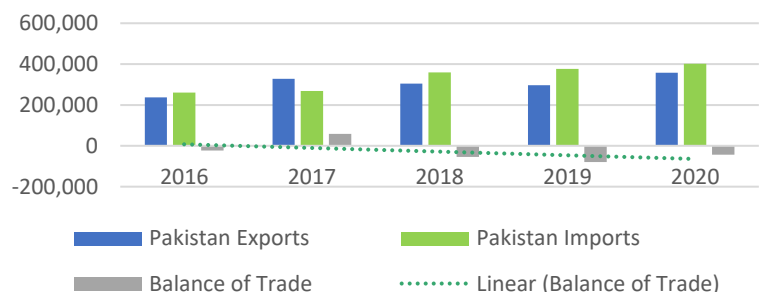
MAJOR CHALLENGES

- 1: High import duties
- 2: Absence of direct shipping line/route and high freight costs
- 3: Lack of harmonized SPS & TBT issues
- 4: Lack of participation in international trade fairs of Turkey

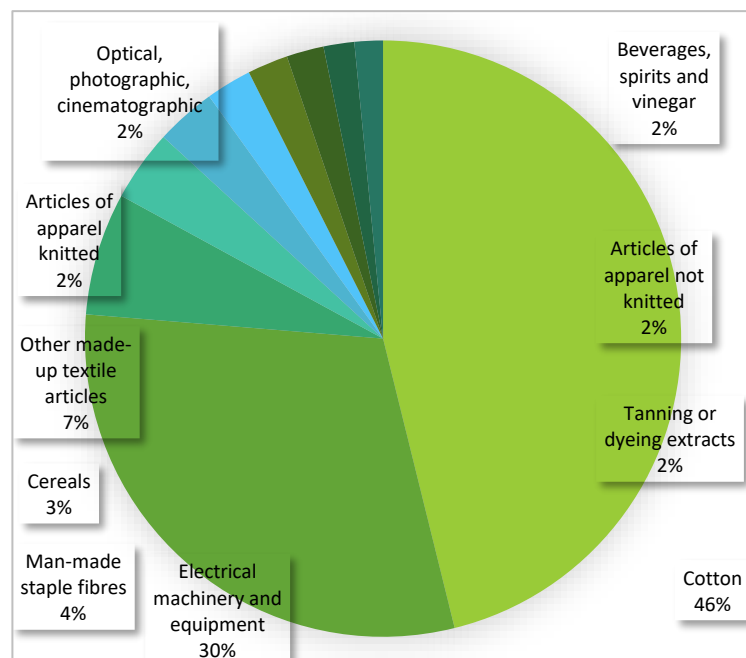
EXPORT POTENTIAL

- 1: Auto parts
- 2: Dry fruits, Dates, Sesamum seed
- 3: Shrimps, lobsters, prawns Seafood
- 4: Industrial minerals: Fluorspar, Steatite & Talc

PAK- TURKEY TRADE (2016-2020)



EXPORTS TO TURKEY IN 2020



IMPORTS FROM TURKEY IN 2020

