

EMBASSY OF THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF PAKISTAN JAKARTA, INDONESIA (Trade & Investment Wing)

21 November, 2024

The Secretary Trade Development Authority of Pakistan (TDAP) Karachi

MARKET INTELLIGENCE REPORT ON KINNOW SUBJECT:

Kindly refer to the above cited subject.

Thursday,

2. The brief market intelligence report on Kinnow in Indonesia and the SPS requirements including

the latest regulations is enclosed herewith for sharing with the relevant stakeholders.

Best Regards

(Muhammad Naseem Rashed) Minister, Trade & Investment

Copy to: **Maryam Aslam** Section Officer (SEA-I) Ministry of Commerce Islamabad

Brief Market Report on Kinnow

1. Introduction

Indonesia is the 8th most important Kinnow market for Pakistan after Afghanistan, UAE, Russia, the Philippines, Saudi Arabia, Kazakhstan, and Oman¹. Indonesia is a sizable producer of citrus with annual production of around 2.8 million metric tons in 2023². However, most of this produced is consumed domestically with only a meagre export worth US\$ 0.73 million to Malaysia, France and Netherlands³.

Mandarin Imports by Indonesia 2.

In 2024, the Indonesian citrus imports were 86,579 tons worth US\$ 153 million⁴. According to the National Bureau of Statistics (BPS), Indonesia's average annual imports during the last three years was around 93,163 tons worth US\$ 176 million. China has gained 71.6% of the total market share. On the other hand, Australia accounted to around 15.09% of Indonesia's imports, while Argentina has 1.09% of Indonesia's imports. The remaining import market for Indonesia is shared between other countries including Egypt and USA.

| | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| World | 98,789,385 | 174,804,979 | 182,805,605 | 184,727,475 | 153,440,196 |
| China | 60,205,151 | 102,792,195 | 137,119,233 | 143,845,909 | 109,928,770 |
| Australia | 7,482,577 | 13,257,529 | 13,356,129 | 23,029,910 | 23,159,904 |
| Pakistan | 27,396,058 | 49,493,627 | 28,431,512 | 14,314,641 | 17,067,021 |
| Argentina | 1,140,491 | 5,170,535 | 1,438,837 | 1,380,596 | 1,681,050 |

| Import of Mandarin by Indonesia | (US\$) |
|---------------------------------|--------|
|---------------------------------|--------|

Source: Statistics Indonesia

| | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
|-----------|---------|---------|----------------------|
| World | 107,872 | 107,772 | 85,401 |
| China | 78,244 | 87,299 | 63,765 |
| Pakistan | 22,579 | 10,049 | 10,850 |
| Australia | 6,284 | 9,782 | 10,023 |
| Argentina | 763 | 640 | 762 |
| ~101 | rsdan | Source: | Statistics Indonesia |

Import of Mandarin by Indonesia (Tonnes)

³ Statistics Indonesia (BPS)

¹ The Observatory of Economic Complexity (OEC) Report in 2022.

² Reportlinker.com

⁴ Statistics Indonesia (BPS)

3. Pakistan's share

Pakistan exported Kinnow worth US\$ 17.06 million in 2024 with a share of 11.12% of Indonesian mandarin market.

4. SPS requirements

Following SPS requirements need to be fulfilled for Kinnow exports to Indonesia:

- a. Import Recommendation Letter (RIPH) and Import Permit (SPI) is required by Indonesian Ministry of Agriculture and Ministry of Trade respectively.
- b. Pre-shipment inspection by SGS is mandatory.
- c. Good Agricultural Practices Certificate (GAP) is required.
- d. Good Handling Practices Certificate (GHP) is mandatory.
- e. Certificate of Analysis issued by duly approved laboratories is mandatory.

5. New/latest regulations

This Mission is intensely engaged with relevant ministries and organizations relating to our exports of Kinnow. The Indonesian Quarantine Authority Agency has communicated a latest regulation which require prior notice (Code of document: K-1.2) by the exporting country to the IQA prior to the departure of the said commodity to Indonesia (detailed presentation enclosed)

Under the new decree, exporters must submit a Prior Notice to the IQA, providing a detailed description of goods to ensure compliance with Animal, Fish, or Plant Quarantine Requirements prior to departure from the country of origin.

The Pakistani exporters can complete this Prior Notice application through https://notice.karantinaindonesia.go.id. Technical information regarding the prior notice application process is enclosed for your reference. This regulation has come into force on October 1, 2024.

6. Recommendations:

In 2023, Kinnow accounts for around 4.62% of Pakistan's exports to Indonesia, whereas in 2024 (January to September), Kinnow has accounted to 4.14% of Pakistan's exports to Indonesia. Timely issuance of Kinnow quota every year in January has become a recurrent issue because quota is issued at a time when Pakistani Kinnow season is at its peak. Following is suggested to increase Pakistan's share in Indonesian market.

- Recently, Indonesia has waived the condition of GAP certification for few countries, e.g., Australia.
 Pakistan should pursue the case with Indonesian authorities to get the similar concession for
 Pakistani Kinnow, and this Mission is working on it.
- b. Ministry of Commerce should take lead in leveraging the lopsided PTA with the Indonesian authorities and maintain pressure to issue Kinnow quota timely.
- c. Increased participation of Kinnow growers/exporters in next edition of Sial Interfood is recommended.
- d. A Zoom meeting with this Mission is requested to DG Agro, TDAP with exporters of Kinnow from a a a Pakistan comprehensive discussion/strategy is finalized so that a to overcome challenges/bottlenecks for increasing our Kinnow exports in Indonesia.

Implementation of Prior Notice and Quarantine Certificate

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- G/SPS/N/IDN/149 (4 July 2024) : Draft Decree of the Chairman of the Indonesian Quarantine Authority Concerning Quarantine Documents And Seals
- Referring to G/SPS/N/IDN/148:
 - Indonesia will require the following documents for the importation of animal and animal products, fish and fish products, plant and plant products into the territory of Indonesia : Prior Notice (K-1.2), Notification of Non-Compliance (K-7.4)
 - Indonesia will also issue the following documents for the exportation of animal and animal products, fish and fish products, plant and plant products from the territory of Indonesia: Animal Health Certificate (KH-1), Sanitary Certificate of Animal Products (KH-2), Health Certificate for Fish and Fish Products (KI-1), Phytosanitary Certificate (KT-1), Phytosanitary Certificate for re-export (KT-2), and Certification for Export of Processed Product/Non-Regulated Article (KT-4):



Quarantine Service In Glance

- New Era Mission from Indonesia Law No. 16 of 1992 to Law No. 21 of 2019 (27 years – 5 generation)
- Global trade mission >> WTO sanitary and phytosanitary measures, WTO Trade facilitation Agreement, Safe Biodiversity
- Border strategic >>> Pre-Border and post border service
- High risk for quarantine matters >> much entry point for quarantine pests with less capacity
- Why the prior notice and electronic certificate are needed



Prior Notice K.1-2 (Notification Prior-Arrival)

- To inform description of goods to fulfill Animal/Fish/Plant Quarantine Requirements Prior Arrival Consignment in Indonesia (Before Departure from Original Country)
- Mandatory document submitted by the exporter in the country of origin (the exportation of animals, fish, plants, or its derivative products, required documents by Indonesian Quarantine Authority before the Consignment of commodity be departured to Indonesia

(Appendix II IQA Regulation No 9 of 2024)



Notification of Non-Compliance K.7-4

- To Inform NPPO exporting Country, Authority Competent for Food Safety of Exporting Country against Non-Compliance of Consignment after Inspection at Port of Entry (Arrival Country) on SPS matters
- NPPO and Authority Competent Exporting conduct further corrective action and report to NPPO and Authority Competent in Indonesia

(Appendix II IQA Regulation No 9 of 2024)



Quarantine Certificate

Appendix II IQA Regulation No 9 of 2024

Health Certificate for Fish and Fish Products

(KI-1): Health Assurance of fish and Fishery Products for Exporting.

Sanitary Certificate of Animal Products (KH-2): Assurance for Animal Products for Quarantine Domestic and Exporting

Animal Health Certificate (KH-1): Assurance for Life Animal Health for Domestic Quarantine and Export **Phytosanitary Certificate for Export** (KT-1): Plant Health Assurance for Exporting Plants or Plant Products (NPPO exporting country to NPPO Importing Country)

Phytosanitary Certificate for re-export (KT-2): This is to certify that the plants, plant products or other regulated articles imported into (Indonesia) from eg. Denmark covered by Phytosanitary certificate for export No. ______, NPPO transit country to NPPO Importing Country

> **Certification for Export of Processed Product/Non-Regulated Article** (KT-4): Document from Plant Quarantine to assure a consignment fulfill plant health but the commodity should no be issued the Phytosanitary Certificate due to the consignment was full process product without any possible quarantine pests associated (Refer to ISPM 32)





• Indonesia Quarantine Authority Paperless certificates/documents.

 If necessary, the printed document may do yourself



Web-application

How to Submit a Prior Notice

1. Go to

https://notice.karantinaindonesia.go.id

- 2. Register for an account
- 3. Create and Submit a Prior Notice

How to verify Quarantine Certificate

1. Go to https://ptk.karantinaindonesia.go.id/check-cert

2. Enter certificate number and serial number, then Validate

3. If the document is not found, then the document is not valid

ISPM 32, CATEGORIZATION OF POTENTIAL MEDIA BASED ON PEST RISK ANALYSIS

FLOW CHART ILLUSTRATING CATEGORIZATION OF COMMODITIES ACCORDING TO THEIR PEST RISK

| Method and degree of processing | Processed to the point where the commodity does not remain capeble of being infested with pests. | Processed to a point where the commodity remains capable of being infested with some quarantine pests. | Nature of | ocessing yhe material ansformed. |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Intended use | ↓ Not applicable | Consumption or further processing | Consumption or for processing | Planting |
| | | SO. | 4.00 A. | Ļ |
| Commodity categories | Category 1 Commodities have been processed to the point where they should not be regulated | Category 2 Commodities have been processed but may be regulated based on PRA for quarantine pests that may not be eliminated by the process | Category 3 The intended use is consumption or processing. Commodities may be regulated based on PRA for quarantine pests that survive the intended use. | Category 4 The intended use is planting which implies a high risk of the introduction and spread of regulated pests. Based on PRA, generaly such commodities are regulated. |
| | Reclassific | ation possible | | |

SOUTH KARAN

Terima Kasih, Thank You

ANTARJO DIKIN,Ph.D. INDONESIAN QUARANTINE AUTHORITY THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA







'Mechanism and Procedure'



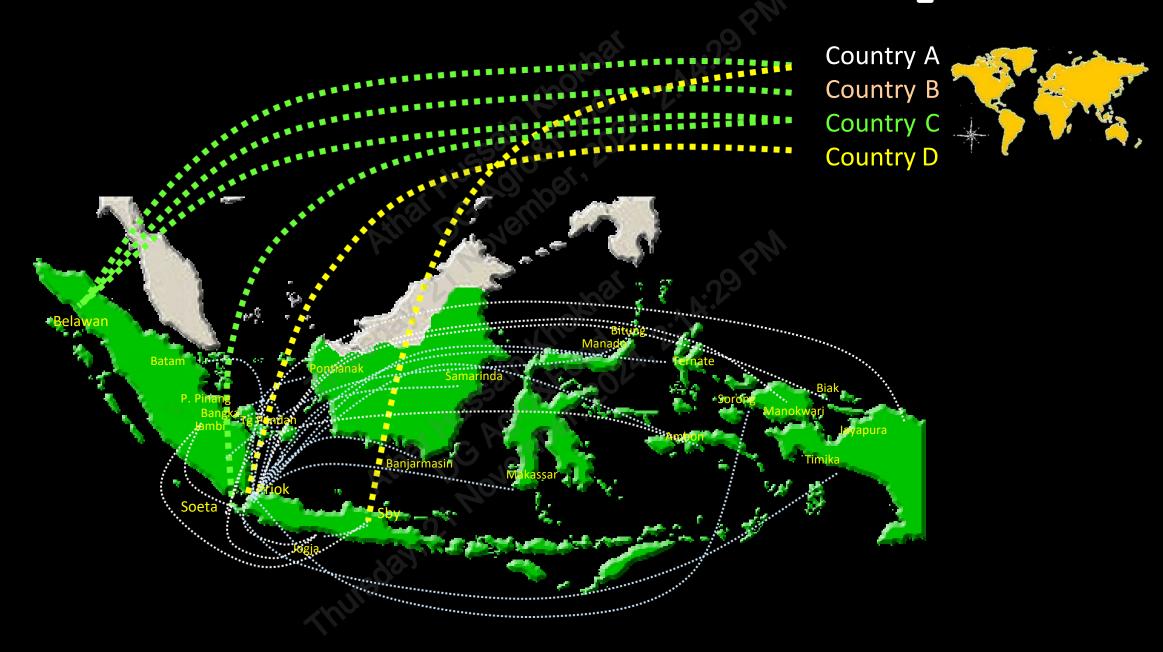
READINESS



Ichwandi

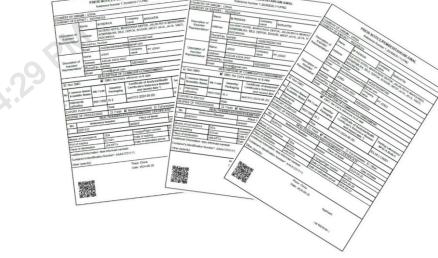
Indonesia Quarantine Authority (IQA)

Transmovement of Commodity



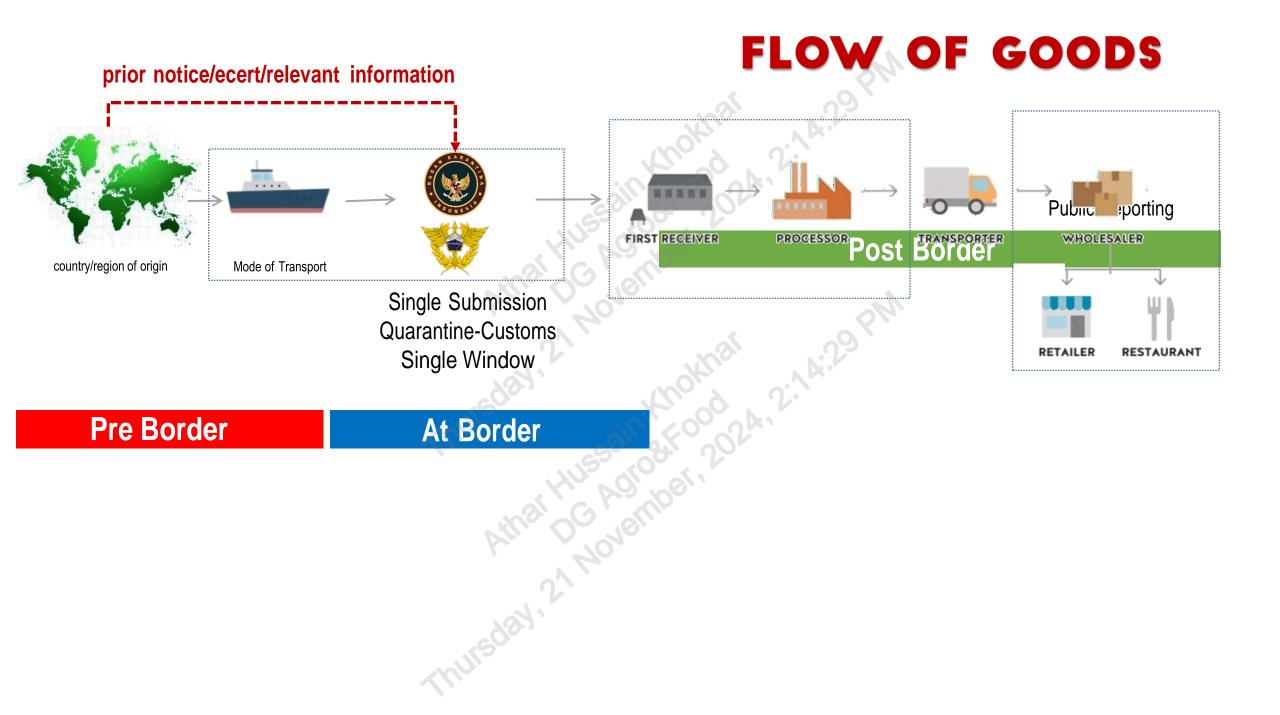






a Mandatory document submitted by the exporter in the country of origin regarding the exportation of animals, fish, plants, and their derivative products along with required documents to the Indonesian Quarantine Authority before the Consignment of commodity will be departed to Indonesia

Prior Notice



All relevant information must be obtained from the country/region of origin incld the prior notice

Requirement verification process and subject for inspection at the border Implementation of post-entry quarantine
Supervision and control
Inspection at Quarantine Installation
Data exchange with other authorities
Incld Public Reporting etc

Mechanism and Procedure



Exporter of country of origin



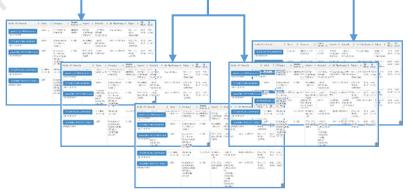
IQA-Prior Notice App

Usage:

- Exporters complete registration on the Quarantine system
- Access code and password will be sent via email to the exporter's log in.
- Exporters log in and submit commodity export information from the country of origin through the Prior Notice App
- Submission of the prior notice is carried out after the commodity has been loaded onto the means of transport.
- The information received by the system will be distributed to the quarantine station.







Prior Notice App











Data Matching

Prior Notice

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No. E-Cert 127625804 PCNU 127625804, No. Cert Recipient's Recipient's Name Name Recipient Recipient Address Address Agung Kec Tanjung Prick Jakarta Litara 1/3/0 Sender's Name Sender's Name Sender's STATIONSWEG 8 Sender's Address Address 4416 PJ KRUININGEN MI Additional Commodity **Net Weight** The consignment of onion produced from pest No Declaration free production site as referred in the Decree ONION /Allium cepa 28,00 KILOGRAMS of Ministery Amiculture of Republic Indonesia Treatment **Tgl Dok** No No Dok Negara PCNU 127625804 2017-01-06 NL **Net Weight** No Commodity CONSUMPTION ONIONS/Allium cepa 28000 KGM **RESPON PPK** Borong System Rejected Accepted

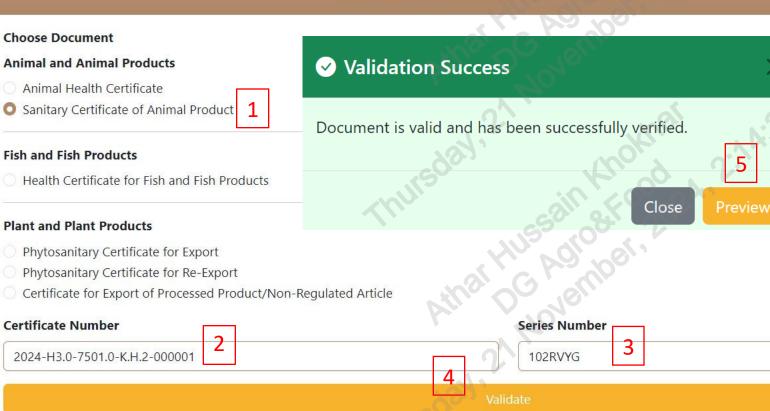
Import Decl

QUARANTINE CERTIFICATE

Validation of Indonesia's Certificate



QUARANTINE CERTIFICATE VALIDATION



KH-2 REPUBLIK INDONESI BADAN KARANTINA INDONESIA REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA DONESIAN QUARANTINE AUTHORIT SERTIFIKAT SANITASI PRODUK HEWAN SANITARY CERTIFICATE OF ANIMAL PRODUCT No: 102RVYG mor: 2024-H3 0-7501 0-K H 2-00000 Berdasarkan Permohonan Tindakan Karantina dan/atau Pengawasan terhadan Pemasukan/Pengeluaran/Transit*) Media Pembawa Nomor 2024-H3.0-7501.0-K.1.1-000001 Tanggal 21 Agustus 2024 . Rincian Keterang Detall of Descript Negara / Daerah* ujuan (Destination) Asal (origin) Country/Region KABUPATEN GORONTALO KOTA ADM. JAKARTA PUSAT Nama, Alamat, dar Pengirim (Consignor) Penerima (Consionee NIB/NPWP/KTP/SIM/Passpo ABDULKADIR HASAN ОНАВІ Name and Address DUSUN DUNGGALA TIBAWA JAKARTA -GORNTALO 7501040902910001 Tempat Pengeluaran dan Tanggal Muat : 21 Agustus 2024 Port of Exit and Date Of Loading Tempat Pemasukan dan Tanggal Bongkar : 21 Agustus 2024 Port of Entry and Date of Unloading Bandar Udara Jalaluddi Bandar Udara Soekarno Hatta, Cengkaren Jenis dan Identitas Alat Angkut : Udara Tempat Trans Type and Identity of the Means of Conveyance Port of Transit GARUDA INDONESIA GA-455 Corel yang tidak per II. Uralan Media Pembawa Description of Carrier Jenis Media Pembaw Satuan Keterangan***) Type of Carrier Quantity Unit Description SARANG BURUNG WALET logram Berdasarkan hasil tindakan karantina yang telah dilakukan, dengan ini menerangkan bahwa** Based on quarantine measure, hereby explains that Produk hewan tersebut di atas telah dilakukan tindakan, tidak ditemukan HPHK. The animal product as stated above has (have) been conducted with guaratine measures, is (are) not infected of animal guarantine pet and diseases 🗹 Produk Hewan tersebut di atas dalam keadaan sanitasi baik, kemasan utuh, tidak terjadi perubahan sifat, tidak terkonta dan dinilai tidak membahayakan kesehatan hewan dan/atau manusia The animal product as stated above is (are) in good sanitation, intact in packaging, no change in characteristics, not considered not endangering animal and/or human health. The animal products mentioned above have met the requirements of other documen Lainnya: . Others *) Beri tanda pada kotak yang sesua Tick to the appropriate box(es) Tanggal dikeluarkan Stamp Stamp Dokter Hewan Karantina Date of Issued 21 August 2024 Quarantine Veterinanian Nama : KRISTINA DWI WULANDARI DI : GORONTALO NIP: 199002082014032002 Tanda tangar signature

Pernyataan lain dan hasil pemeriksaan laboratorium di halaman beriku Other declaration and laboratory results are in the next page.

https://ptk.karantinaindonesia.go.id/check-cert



Terimakasih

Kompeten, Unggul, Amanah, Tangguh